




# Telling your Financial Story

Communicating Financial Information for Action

Steve Zimmerman  
August 27, 2025



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# Welcome!




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## Our Conversation Today

- ✓ Introduction
- ✓ Nonprofit Trust
- ✓ Internal Controls
- ✓ Reading and Assessing Financial Statements
- ✓ Communicating Financial Information
- ✓ Dashboards
- ✓ Up Next

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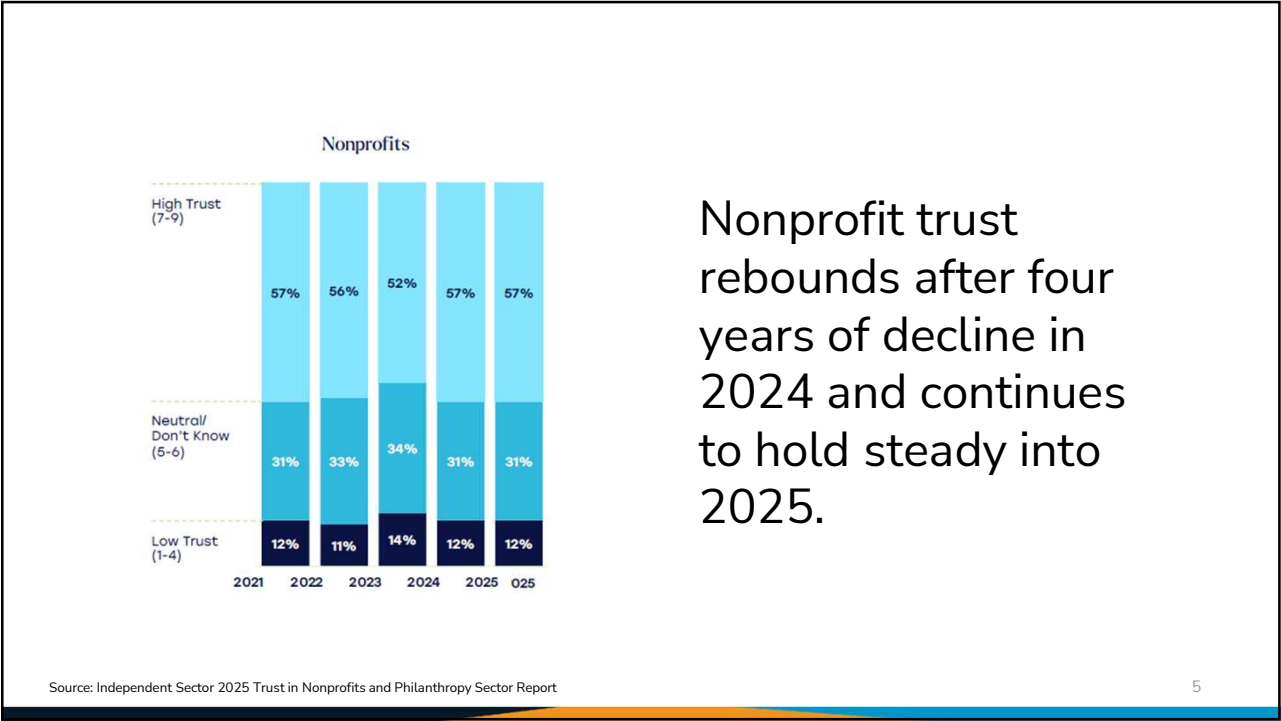
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Communicating financial information is vital to building **public trust**, the currency of the nonprofit sector



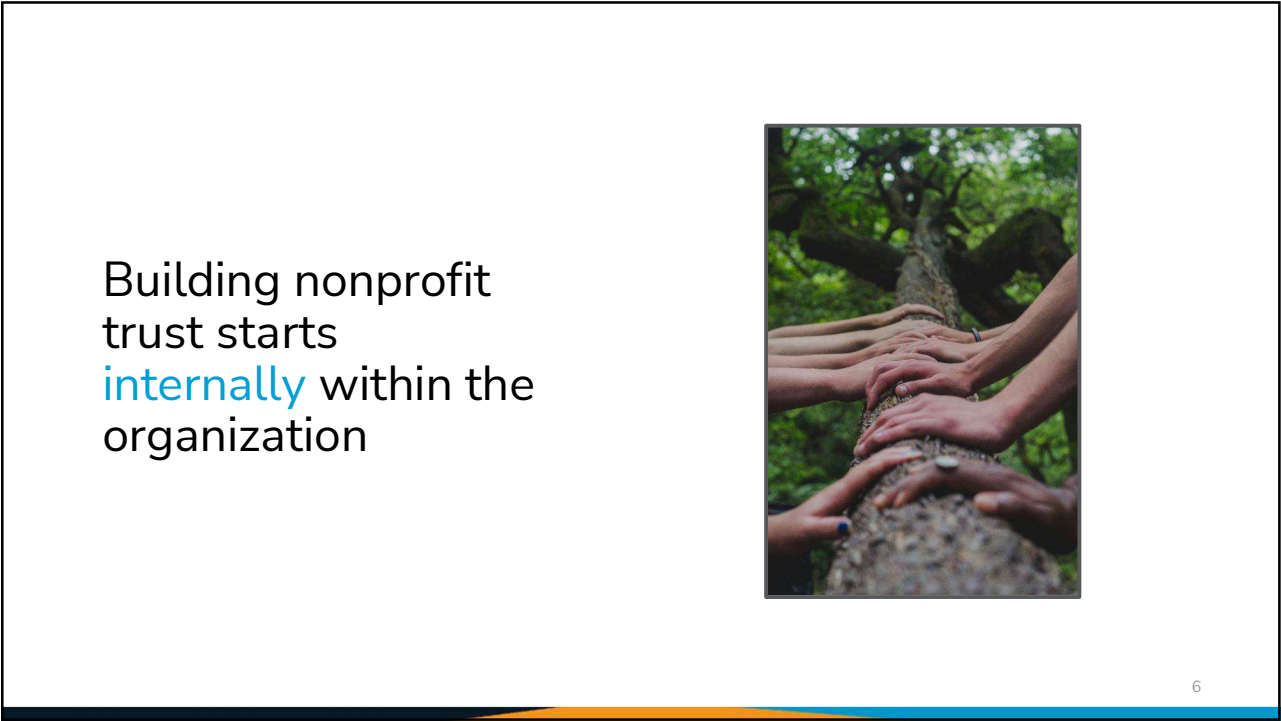
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Nonprofit trust rebounds after four years of decline in 2024 and continues to hold steady into 2025.

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### Internal Controls

*A system for building trust and ensuring financial accuracy within an organization*

```
graph TD; Monitoring[Your Monitoring] --> Culture[Your Culture]; Culture --> Environment[Your Environment]; Environment --> Procedures[Your Procedures]; Procedures --> Monitoring;
```

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### Internal Controls Recap

- A system that defines roles and segregates duties across a financial process
- Why have them?
  - Safeguard the assets of the organization
  - Efficiency of the operations
  - Reliability of financial reporting
  - Compliance with applicable laws & regs.

Write and mail checks

Reconcile bank statement

Record credit / debits

Approve payroll

Disburse petty cash

Authorize check requests

Authorize invoices for payment

Receive and open bank statement

Sign checks

Make deposits

Distribute pay checks

Review petty cash and bank recs

Approve vendor invoices

Sign contracts

Make compensation changes

Review account activity

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With a system to build financial trust  
in place, where do we go from here?


Your  
Monitoring

Your  
Culture

Your  
Procedures

Your  
Environment

Trust



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Reading and Assessing  
Financial Statements

*Telling the Organization's Financial Story to  
Build Trust with your Stakeholders*

Statement of Activities  
For the nine months ending September 30, 2025

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
<strong>SUPPORT AND REVENUES</strong>			
Contributions	90,000	-	90,000
Foundation grants	25,000	198,530	223,530
Fundraising events, net	76,300	-	76,300
Total Support	191,300	198,530	389,830
Government contracts	340,000	-	340,000
Fee for Service	4,700	-	4,700
Investment Income	3,965	-	3,965
Total Revenue	348,665	-	348,665
Net Assets Released from Restriction	204,580	(204,580)	-
Total Support and Revenues	744,545	(6,050)	738,495
<strong>EXPENSES</strong>			
Program Services			
Education & awareness	150,979	-	150,979
Counseling services	424,880	-	424,880
Counseling	29,944	-	29,944
Total Program Services	605,783	-	605,783
Supporting Services			
Administration	67,031	-	67,031
Fundraising	59,882	-	59,882
Total Support Services	126,893	-	126,893
Total Expenses	732,676	-	732,676
Increase in Net Assets	\$ 11,870	\$ (6,050)	\$ 5,820
<strong>NET ASSETS</strong>			
Beginning of the year	184,795	160,800	345,595
End of the year	196,665	154,750	351,415

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Spectrum Nonprofit Services


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# Why do people read financial statements?

Understand organization's financial health

Make strategic decisions about where to invest in the future.

Ensure assets are being used effectively to accomplish the mission.



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# Formats and Intricacies

What makes financial statements difficult

Expense Classification



Accrual Accounting



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Source Budget



**BILL & MELINDA GATES** Foundation

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## Expense Classifications

### Natural

Describes what the expense was for:

Examples

- Salaries
- Rent
- Technology
- Depreciation

### Functional

Describes the purpose of an expense by its category.

Examples


- Programs
- Management & General / Administration
- Fundraising

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## Two Types of Accounting

### Cash Basis



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### Accrual



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### Cash vs. Accrual: An Example

How It Happened		
Item	Month	Amount
Work performed	May	
Employees paid	May	\$7,500
Expenses paid	June	\$3,500
Work billed	June	\$10,000
Money received	August	\$10,000

Month	Cash
May	(\$7,500)
June	(\$3,500)
July	--
August	\$10,000

Month	Accrual
May	(\$7,500)
	(\$3,500)
	\$10,000
	(\$1,000)
June	--
July	--
August	--

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### Budgets

#### Funding Source



BILL & MELINDA

GATES foundation

#### Program Budget



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## Different Audiences Have Different Needs

Board



Finance Committee



Staff



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## Customization Is Key

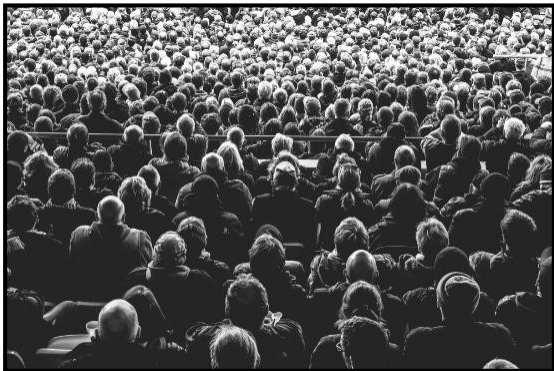



Photo by davide ragusa on Unsplash

- Who is your audience?
- What information do they need?
- What decision do we want them to make?

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# Staff

## Natural Classification; Source Budget

Activity Source Budget Education and Awareness							
Education & Awareness	Foundation A	Foundation B	Foundation C	County Contract	State Contract	Amount Remaining to fund	
Salaries	93,700	13,000	12,700	8,500	25,500	34,000	-
Benefits	14,055	1,950	1,905	1,275	3,825	5,100	-
<b>Personnel Expense</b>	<b>107,755</b>	<b>14,950</b>	<b>14,605</b>	<b>9,775</b>	<b>29,325</b>	<b>39,100</b>	
Professional Fees	19,900				8,500	11,000	400
Supplies	8,770	4,650		470	2,500	1,150	-
Telephone	1,078	300		300	270	208	-
Postage	572	150		150	125	147	-
Occupancy	2,662				1,000	1,662	-
Depreciation	1,430	550		600			280
Insurance	1,364	400		205	400	359	-
Technology	638		640				(2)
Travel	2,700	1,000		1,000			700
Printing	4,110	2,000		1,000	1,110		-
<b>Total Direct Exp.</b>	<b>\$ 150,979</b>	<b>\$ 24,000</b>	<b>\$ 15,245</b>	<b>\$ 13,500</b>	<b>\$ 43,230</b>	<b>\$ 53,626</b>	<b>\$ 1,378</b>
Admin. Allocation %	23%						
Admin. Allocation	15,204	3,400	1,555	2,500	3,459	4,290	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 166,183</b>	<b>\$ 27,400</b>	<b>\$ 16,800</b>	<b>\$ 16,000</b>	<b>\$ 46,689</b>	<b>\$ 57,916</b>	<b>\$ 1,378</b>

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# Board

## Functional Expenses; Program Budget

Summarized Statement of Functional Income & Expenses For the Nine Months Ending September 30, 2025							
Program Activities				Supporting Activities		Shared Costs	TOTAL
Education & Awareness	Counseling	Consulting	Admin	Fund-raising			
Contributions					90,000		90,000
Foundation grants					25,000		25,000
Fundraising events, net					78,300		78,300
Total Support	-	-	-	-	191,300	-	191,300
Government contracts		340,000					340,000
Fee For Service			4,700				4,700
Investment Income				3,965			3,965
Total Revenue	-	340,000	4,700	3,965	-	-	348,665
Net Assets Released from Restriction	144,080	25,000	35,500				204,580
<b>Total Income</b>	<b>\$ 144,080</b>	<b>\$ 365,000</b>	<b>\$ 40,200</b>	<b>\$ 3,965</b>	<b>\$ 191,300</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 744,545</b>
Personnel Expense	96,370	224,020	21,045	34,960	37,950	51,750	466,095
Non-Personnel Expenses	31,300	157,400	6,780	13,000	3,900	54,200	266,580
Total Specific Costs	127,670	381,420	27,825	47,960	41,850	105,950	732,675
Shared Costs Allocation %	22%	41%	2%	18%	17%		100%
Allocation of Shared Costs	23,309	43,440	2,119	19,071	18,012	(105,950)	-
Expense without Admin.	150,979	424,860	29,944	67,031	59,862	-	732,675
Admin Allocation %	23%	64%	4%	-100%	9%		
Admin. Allocation	15,204	42,784	3,015	(67,031)	6,028		
<b>Total expenses after allocations</b>	<b>\$ 166,183</b>	<b>\$ 467,643</b>	<b>\$ 32,959</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 65,880</b>		<b>\$ 732,675</b>
<b>Surplus / (Deficit)</b>	<b>\$ (22,103)</b>	<b>\$ (102,643)</b>	<b>\$ 7,241</b>	<b>\$ 3,965</b>	<b>\$ 125,410</b>		<b>\$ 11,870</b>
Base for Admin Allocation	\$ 732,675						
	\$ (67,031)						
	\$ 665,644						

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Summarized Statement of Functional Income & Expenses For the Nine Months Ending September 30, 2025							
	Program Activities			Supporting Activities		Shared Costs	TOTAL
	Education & Awareness	Counseling	Consulting	Admin	Fund- raising		
Contributions					90,000		90,000
Foundation grants					25,000		25,000
Fundraising events, net					76,300		76,300
Total Support	-	-	-	-	191,300	-	191,300
Government contracts		340,000					340,000
Fee For Service			4,700				4,700
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# Do we have enough cash to pay our bills?

## Quick Ratio

Cash & Cash Equivalents

Accounts Payable



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## Quick Ratio Calculation

Cash & Cash Equivalents

Accounts Payable

\$122,290

\$29,100

=

=

4.20

Statement of Financial Position  
September 30, 2023

ASSETS	9/30/2023	12/31/2022
<b>Current Assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 122,290	\$ 135,940
Donations and grants receivable	105,035	145,340
Other receivables	9,320	12,265
Prepaid insurance	1,330	5,575
Total Current Assets	237,975	299,120
<b>Fixed Assets</b>		
Equipment furniture and fixtures	143,505	125,275
Less accumulated depreciation	(41,525)	(36,580)
Total Fixed Assets	101,980	88,695
Long Term Investments	76,870	75,000
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 416,825</b>	<b>\$ 462,815</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>		
<b>Current Liabilities</b>		
Accounts payable	29,100	85,540
Accrued expenses	25,350	18,300
Current portion of Long term debt	2,420	2,420
Total Current Liabilities	56,870	106,260
Long term debt	8,540	10,960
<b>Net Assets</b>		
Without Donor Restrictions		
Board Designated Funds	50,000	55,000
Fixed Assets, Net	101,980	88,695
Undesignated	44,685	41,100
Total Net Assets Without Donor Restriction	196,665	184,795
With Donor Restrictions		
Purpose Restricted	42,500	55,000
Time Restricted	37,250	30,800
Perpetually Restricted / Endowment	75,000	75,000
Total Net Assets With Donor Restriction	154,750	160,800
Total Net Assets	351,415	345,595
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Assets</b>	<b>\$ 416,825</b>	<b>\$ 462,815</b>

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## Understanding the Reserve



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## Calculating the Reserve



Liquid Reserves

$$\frac{\text{Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions} - \text{Fixed Assets}}{\text{Monthly Expenses}}$$

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Liquid Reserve Calculation

Net Assets wo Donor Restr. –Fixed Assets

Typical Monthly Expen.

=

\$196,665 – \$101,980

\$81,408

= 1.16

Statement of Activities

Total Montly Expenses

# of Months.

=

\$732,675

9

= \$81,408

Statement of Financial Position


September 30, 2023

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Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 122,290	\$ 135,940
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Finance Committee

A Hybrid



Activity Source Budget						
	Education & Awareness	Foundation A	Foundation B	Foundation C	County Contract	State Contract
Salaries	93,700	13,000	12,700	8,500	25,500	34,000
Benefits	14,055	1,950	1,805	1,275	3,825	5,100
Personnel Expense	107,755	14,950	14,505	9,775	29,325	39,100
Professional Fees	10,900				8,600	11,000
Supplies	8,770	4,850		470	2,800	1,150
Telephone	1,570	300		300	370	208
Postage	872	160		160	125	147
Copywriting	2,852				1,000	1,852
Depreciation	1,430	550		600		280
Insurance	1,384	400		205	400	359
Technology	638		640			(2)
Total	2,700	1,000		1,000		700
Prorata	4,110	2,000		1,000	1,110	
Total Direct Exp.	\$ 150,979	\$ 24,000	\$ 15,345	\$ 13,500	\$ 43,230	\$ 53,628
Admin. Allocation %	22%					
Admin. Allocation	15,004	3,400	1,655	2,900	3,459	4,286
Total	\$ 166,183	\$ 27,400	\$ 16,995	\$ 16,400	\$ 46,689	\$ 57,914

Summarized Statement of Functional Income & Expense						
	Education & Awareness	Foundation A	Foundation B	Foundation C	County Contract	State Contract
Contributions	98,370	224,000	21,045	34,800	37,000	51,700
Contributions grants	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Contributions net	108,370	234,000	31,045	44,800	47,000	61,700
Personnel Expense	(93,700)	(13,000)	(12,700)	(8,500)	(25,500)	(34,000)
Professional Fees	(10,900)				(8,600)	(11,000)
Supplies	(8,770)	(4,850)		(470)	(2,800)	(1,150)
Telephone	(1,570)	(300)		(300)	(370)	(208)
Postage	(872)	(160)		(160)	(125)	(147)
Copywriting	(2,852)				(1,000)	(1,852)
Depreciation	(1,430)	(550)		(600)		(280)
Insurance	(1,384)	(400)		(205)	(400)	(359)
Technology	(638)		(640)			(2)
Total	(2,700)	(1,000)		(1,000)		(700)
Prorata	(4,110)	(2,000)		(1,000)	(1,110)	
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Spectrum Nonprofit Services

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Different Audiences Have Different Needs

Board



Finance Committee



Staff



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Dashboard

Dashboard		Key	Red	Act Now				
			Yellow	Monitor				
			Green	Celebrate				
Performance Indicators	Targets	Current Indicator	Trend	Comments	Ranges			
					Cel.	Mon.	Act	
Finance					Cel.	Mon.	Act	
Surplus / deficit compared to budget	within 3%	5%	8%	Measured as % vs. % of year elapsed	w/in 3%	3-10%	>10%	
Unrestricted liquidity	> 1.0	0.8	1.2	Ratio = Current assets (Cash & Investments + Accounts Receivable - Restricted cash) / current liabilities	> 1.0	1	< 1.0	
Unrestricted contributions (funding diversity)	20% or more	22%	19%	% of individual, corporate & other contributed support to total revenue (excludes foundations)	>= 20%	10-20%	< 10%	

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# What is on a Dashboard?

Highest level of reporting:

- Fiduciary and governance indicators
- Success measures
- Programmatic/event targets

Just because something is NOT on the dashboard, doesn't mean it isn't important.

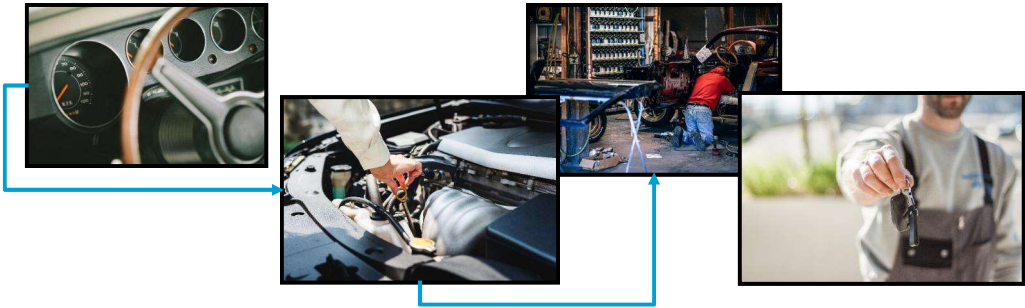


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# Address Key Questions

- What is the organization focused on this year?
- What are the key drivers that will bring success?
- What do we need to be on the look out for?



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Agree ahead of time on...

What Matters


Targets

When **Action** Is Needed



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Determine where to get this information


- Strategic plan or business plan.
- Brainstorm of organization’s purpose.
- Mission –
  - Who do you want to serve?
  - What does success look like?
  - What is needed to achieve it?

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# Identify your audience

- Board Members
- Staff Leadership
- All Staff



The images show three distinct audience groups: a group of people in a formal meeting around a large table (Board Members), a group of people in a casual meeting setting (Staff Leadership), and a large, dense crowd of people (All Staff).

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The image shows a close-up of a car's dashboard, featuring several circular dials and gauges, including a speedometer and a tachometer, with a steering wheel visible in the foreground.

# Example Dashboard Dials

1. Finance
2. Fundraising
3. Program Objectives and Impact
4. Human Capital
5. Compliance & Risk Management
6. Board of Directors and Governance

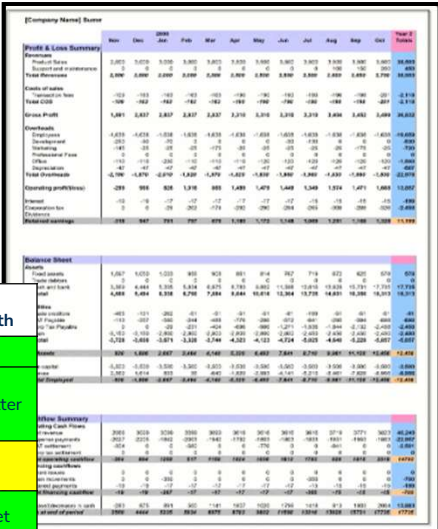
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# Finance

Goal isn't to replace reports, but to convey key indicators that show current status and drive action.

Indicator	Target	6 months ago	3 months ago	This Month
Days of cash on hand	60	25	48	57
Net surplus or deficit YTD compared with YTD budget.	0.0	\$10,450 better	\$2,500 worse	\$5,400 better
Individual Contributions	100,000	50,250	75,000	98,290
Total expenses	On budget	\$2,500 worse	\$760 worse	On budget
Days from end of month to financial statement completion	45 days	65	52	40



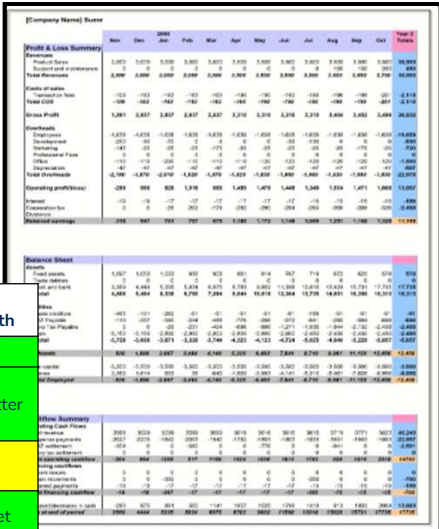
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# Fundraising

Track your organization's funding pipeline by balancing new donor cultivation and current relationship stewardship metrics.

Indicator	Target	6 months ago	3 months ago	This Month
New major donors	5 or more	0	2	3
Major donors introduced by a board member	5 or more	3	5	5
Donors who gave over \$100 last year, repeating this year	56% or more	38%	60%	53%
Fundraising event revenue - net	> \$20,000	\$18,000	\$20,250	\$23,000



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## Additional Dials

Program Objectives	Human Capital	Compliance & Risk Management	Governance
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Monitor deliverables</li><li>• Connect deliverables and dollars</li><li>• Suggest / demonstrate outcomes</li><li>• Keep mission in front of management and board</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Connects people processes to performance</li><li>• Show the importance to volunteer service to the operations of the organization</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Answers the questions the board is required to ask</li><li>• Makes critical but less visible work known to staff</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Makes board performance monitoring more ongoing and less personal</li><li>• Connects board performance to organizational performance</li><li>• Reminds/Informs staff of board role</li></ul>

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## Format Considerations

- Avoid misleading interpretations
- Focus on substance, not style


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### Different Audiences Have Different Needs


Board



Finance Committee



Staff



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1. Remember nonprofits operate on trust and partnership

2. Internal controls increases the reliability of financial reporting

3. Remember the needs of your audience when presenting financial data

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# The Importance of Bringing People Along



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Up Next

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The Cost of Impact: Determining the True Cost of Programs  
Part I



Tuesday, September 2  
5:30 PM – 7:00 PM ET

Photo by [Julia Florczak](#) on [Unsplash](#)

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See you next  
time!

Steve Zimmerman

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spectrum  
nonprofit services

  
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